# **Resources for the Study of Evangelical Spirituality**

by Evan B. Howard

My aim here is to provide a helpful list of resources for people interested in embarking on a study of evangelical spirituality. It is not a comprehensive bibliography. I do not list the works of each figure or movement, though *sometimes* I suggest writings that are relevant to the study of Christian spirituality. Often I have found sample works or even a figure's complete works at sites such as CCEL or archive.org. In a separate document I am compiling a list of "Classics of Evangelical Spirituality." With regard to secondary works, I have tried to avoid overly popular or overly technical works. Nevertheless, at times the only works I found that might help someone begin studying the spirituality of a given figure or movement were basic introductions or biographies. Likewise at times I discovered that the only relevant secondary sources relevant to the spirituality of a figure or movement were theses or dissertations, and I have sometimes included these. There is a sense in which I have listed these only to show how little has actually been done and how much opportunity for exploration lies ahead. I have also nearly always kept this list to works in English, though in Pietist research the bulk of the resources are in German. I have included a few websites dedicated to the study of a figure of movement, where I have discovered them, but these sites are so fluid that is is best for one to perform new searches regularly.

I have collected these resources either over the years of my own study, or have through a recent search of computer databases. This process biases the selections. In my earlier research into evangelical spirituality I tried to explore evangelical traditions with the themes and questions of the developing field of Christian spirituality in mind. In my computer work, have used Boolean searches for terms like Asceticism OR Christian life OR Consecration OR Devot\* OR Discipl\* OR Discernment OR Holiness OR Meditation OR Mystic\* OR Perfection OR Piety OR Prayer OR Sanctification OR Spirit\*. Consequently, there is a built in bias in this kind of search toward interiority and personal (individual) relationship with God. I could have looked for community, liturgy, politics, or other terms--and I believe these themes do have a bearing on Christian spirituality. But I have had to draw boundaries somewhere. For the less-studied figures, I left my search strings more broad [at times simply listing the name within a keyword search]. In my selection of sources, I have also tried to keep in mind those features which tend to be characteristic of evangelical spirituality as articulated in the growing literature on evangelicalism as a definable tradition. I have not included all the relevant independent articles published currently on the World Wide Web. They are too numerous many and too difficult to sort. Furthermore, the alphabetization and formatting of some of the references are not correct. I have discovered that EndNote neither retrieves nor re-presents material exactly as one might hope. Perhaps I will improve the presentation of this list of resources in time.

The primary sources of a number of figures (and many relevant secondary sources) can be found online at sites like <a href="http://www.monergism.com/">http://www.monergism.com/</a>, <a href="http://www.archive.org/details/texts">http://www.monergism.com/</a>, <a href="http://www.archive.org/details/texts">http://www.monergism.com/</a>, <a href="http://www.archive.org/details/texts">http://www.archive.org/details/texts</a>, <a href="http://libguides.calvin.edu/prdl">http://libguides.calvin.edu/prdl</a>, <a href="http://www.gutenberg.org/catalog/">http://www.gutenberg.org/catalog/</a>, <a href="http://www.truthinheart.com/">http://www.truthinheart.com/</a>, and <a href="http://books.google.com/">http://books.google.com/</a>. Other sites hold more particular collections. These sites are changing all the time (adding materials, changing locations).

In addition to the standard histories and introductory texts in Christian spirituality, see the following:

#### On Evangelical Spirituality

On the definition of evangelicalism more generally, see:

Bebbington, D. W. Evangelicalism in Modern Britain: A History from the 1730s to the 1980s. Baker Book House ed. Grand Rapids, Mich.: Baker Book House, 1992: 1-20.

Larsen, Timothy. "Defining and Locating Evangelicalism." *The Cambridge companion to evangelical theology.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007, 1-14.

Smith, Timothy L. . "The Postfundamentalist Party." Christian Century (1976): 125-27.

Smith, TL. "The Evangelical Kaleidoscope and the Call to Christian Unity." *Christian Scholar's Review* 15, no. 2 (1986): 125–40.

Harrell, D. E. Varieties of Southern Evangelicalism: Mercer Univ Pr, 1981.

#### see also:

Sweet, LI. "Wise as Serpents, Innocent as Doves: The New Evangelical Historiography." *Journal of the American Academy of Religion* 56, no. 3 (1988): 397.

More specifically related to evangelical *spirituality* are:

Black, Neville. "Evangelical Spirituality in the Inner City." In *Can Spirituality Be Taught*, 92-100. London: Assoc of Centres of Adult Theological Education, 1987.

Castleman, Robbie. "The Evangelical Spirituality of Creation Care and the Kingdom of God." In *For All the Saints*, 155-64. Louisville

London: Westminster John Knox Press, 2003.

Gordon, James M. Evangelical Spirituality: From the Wesleys to John Stott. London: SPCK, 1991.

Hindmarsh, B. "" End of Faith as Its Beginning": Models of Spiritual Progress in Early Evangelical Devotional Hymns." *Spiritus: A Journal of Christian Spirituality* 10, no. 1 (2010): 1-21.

Hindmarsh, D. Bruce. "The Evangelical Conversion Narrative: Spiritual Autobiography in Early Modern England." New York, 2005.

Hindmarsh, D. Bruce, s.v. "Contours of Evangelical Spirituality" *The Zondervan Dictionary of Christian Spirituality*. Grand Rapids, Mich: Zondervan, forthcoming.

Hindmarsh, D. Bruce. "Evangelical Truth: A Personal Plea for Unity, Integrity and Faithfulness." *Books & Culture* 6, no. 5 (2000): 6-9.

Hindmarsh, D. Bruce. *John Newton and the English Evangelical Tradition: Between the Conversions of Wesley and Wilberforce*, Oxford Theological Monographs;. Oxford: Clarendon Press: New York, 1996.

Hindmarsh, D. Bruce. "Retrieval and Renewal: A Model for Evangelical Spiritual Vitality." In *J. I. Packer and the Evangelical Future*, 99-114. Grand Rapids, Mich: Baker Academic, 2009.

Jürisson, Cynthia. "Evangelical Spirituality: Captive to the Word of God." *Word & World* 20, no. 1 (2000): 90-318.

Kretzschmar, Louise. "Evangelical Spirituality: A South African Perspective." *Religion & Theology* 5, no. 2 (1998): 154-75.

Lovelace, Richard F. "Evangelical Spirituality: A Church Historian's Perspective." *Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society* 31, no. 1 (1988): 25-35.

Mathers, Helen. "The Evangelical Spirituality of a Victorian Feminist: Josephine Butler, 1828-1906." *Journal of Ecclesiastical History* 52, no. 2 (2001): 282-312.

Oden, Thomas C. "The Death of Modernity and Postmodern Evangelical Spirituality." In *Challenge of Postmodernism*, 19-33. Wheaton, Ill: Bridgepoint/Victor, 1995.

Parker, David. "Evangelical Spirituality Reviewed." Colloquium 23, no. 2 (1991): 85-91.

- Peterson, Eugene H. "Evangelical Spirituality." In *Futures of Evangelicalism*, 221-45. Leicester, England: IVP, 2003.
- Randall, Ian M. "Graham Scroggie and Evangelical Spirituality." *Scottish Bulletin of Evangelical Theology* 18, no. 1 (2000): 71-86.
- Randall, Ian M. ""Live Much under the Shadow of the Cross": Atonement and Evangelical Spirituality." In *Atonement Debate*, 293-310. Grand Rapids, Mich: Zondervan, 2008.
- Randall, Ian M. "Look to Jesus Christ': English Baptists and Evangelical Spirituality." *American Baptist Quarterly* 25, no. 1 (2006): 8-26.
- Stortz, Martha Ellen. "Evangelical Spirituality: Practicing the Marks of the Church." *Word & World* 20, no. 1 (2000): 91-318.
- Waltke, Bruce K. "Evangelical Spirituality: A Biblical Scholar's Perspective." *Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society* 31, no. 1 (1988): 9-24.

See also general introductions to Christian spirituality or histories of Christian spirituality written by evangelicals:

Chan, Simon. Spiritual Theology: A Systematic Study of the Christian Life. Downers Grove, Ill.: InterVarsity Press, 1998.

- Foster, Richard J. Beebe Gayle D. *Longing for God: Seven Paths of Christian Devotion*. Downers Grove, Ill.: IVP Books, 2009. [This book is not really a history, but a series of historical reflections.]
- Howard, Evan B. *The Brazos Introduction to Christian Spirituality*. Grand Rapids, Mich.: Brazos Press, 2008.
- McGrath, Alister E. Christian Spirituality: An Introduction. Oxford, UK: Malden, Mass., 1999.
- Sittser, Gerald Lawson. "Water from a Deep Well: Christian Spirituality from Early Martyrs to Modern Missionaries." IVP Books, 2007.

### **Protestant Spirituality**

Collins, Kenneth J. *Exploring Christian Spirituality : An Ecumenical Reader*. Grand Rapids, Mich.: Baker Books, 2000.

Hendrix, Scott H. Early Protestant Spirituality, The Classics of Western Spirituality; Variation: Classics of Western Spirituality. New York: Paulist Press, 2009.

Ruhbach, Gerhard. "Protestant Spirituality Today: Reflections and Implications for Reorientation." *Bangalore Theological Forum* 18, no. 2-3 (1986): 85-96.

Senn, Frank C. Protestant Spiritual Traditions. New York: Paulist Press, 1986.

Stephens, Bruce M. *The Holy Spirit in American Protestant Thought, 1750-1850*, Studies in American Religion. Lewiston, N.Y.: E. Mellen Press, 1993.

### 1. Reformation, Puritan, and Pietist Traditions

**The Reformation period** - see also works under "Protestant Spirituality" (esp. Collins, Hendrix, and Senn) for articles on Anabaptist, Lutheran, Reformed, Anglican, I will cover Pietist and Puritan traditions below.

Matheson, Peter. *Reformation Christianity*, A People's History of Christianity. Minneapolis: Fortress, 2007.

Raitt, Jill McGinn Bernard, and John Meyendorff. *Christian Spirituality : High Middle Ages and Reformation*, World Spirituality. New York: Crossroad, 1987.

See also the Society for Reformation Research at http://www.reformationresearch.org/ (lots of primary sources in original languages available through the links listed here). There are also a number of valuable links at the Society for Reformation Studies (http://www.reformationstudies.org/). See also the Reformation Studies Institute at the University of St. Andrews, Scotland (http://www.st-andrews.ac.uk/~www rsi/).

### **Select Reformation Figures and Movements**

#### **Luther, Martin**, 1483-1546

A lot of study is being done on Luther's spirituality these days. Especially relevant is work being done on Luther's doctrine of atonement (justification and theosis), on his approach to prayer, on the everyday piety of the reformation period, and on Luther's relationship with the "mystics." A nice sample of Luther's spiritual writings can be found in *Luther's Spirituality* in the Classics of Western Spirituality series (= CWS). Volumes 40-43 of *Luther's* Works are also relevant. For a sample of the secondary resources on Luther see:

- Borreson, Glenn L. "Luther's Morning and Evening Prayers as Baptismal Spirituality." *Word & World* 22, no. 1 (2002): 55-63.
- Couenhoven, Jesse. "Grace as Pardon and Power: Pictures of the Christian Life in Luther, Calvin, and Barth." *Journal of Religious Ethics* 28, no. 1 (2000): 63-88.
- Hanson, Bradley. "Lutheran Wariness of Prayer Disciplines." Dialog (Minnesota) 27 (1985): 141-44.
- Hendrix, Scott H. "Martin Luther's Reformation of Spirituality." In *Harvesting Martin Luther's Reflections on Theology, Ethics, and the Church*, 240-60. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2004.
- Hinkle, Mary E. *Signs of Belonging : Luther's Marks of the Church and the Christian Life*, Lutheran Voices; Variation: Lutheran Voices. Minneapolis, MN: Augsburg Fortress, 2003.
- Hoffman, Bengt R. "On the Relationship between the Mystical Faith and Moral Life in Luther's Thought." In *Encounters with Luther*, 1, 236-58. Gettysburg, Penn: Inst for Luther Studies, 1980.
- Hoffman, Bengt Runo Hoffman Pearl Willemssen. *Theology of the Heart : The Role of Mysticism in the Theology of Martin Luther.* Minneapolis, Minn.: Kirk House, 2003.
- Kärkkäinen, Veli-Matti. "Salvation as Justification and Theosis: The Contribution of the New Finnish Luther Interpretation to Our Ecumenical Future." *Dialog* 45, no. 1 (2006): 74-82.
- Kelly, Robert A. "Oratio, Meditatio, Tentatio Faciunt Theologum: Luther's Piety and the Formation of Theologians." *Consensus* 19, no. 1 (1993): 9-27.
- Krey, Philip D. W. "Luther and the Care of Souls: Pastoral Theology and Spiritual Life in the Lutheran Tradition." *Seminary Ridge Review* 11, no. 1-2 (2009): 83-96.
- Luther, Martin Krey Philip D., and Peter D. S. Krey. "Luther's Spirituality." In *The classics of Western spirituality*; Paulist Press, 2007.
- McGinn, Bernard. "Vere Tu Es Deus Absconditus: The Hidden God in Luther and Some Mystics." In *Silence and the Word*, 94-114. Cambridge: Cambridge Univ Pr, 2002.
- Ngien, Dennis. *Luther as a Spiritual Adviser : The Interface of Theology and Piety in Luther's Devotional Writings*, Studies in Christian History and Thought; Variation: Studies in Christian History and Thought. Bletchley: Paternoster, 2007.
- Nugent, Donald Christopher. "Mystical and Evangelical Theology in Martin Luther and St John of the Cross." *Journal of Ecumenical Studies* 28, no. 4 (1991): 555-65.
- Pourchot, Daniel. "Prayer: According to Luther and the Church of the Augsburg Confession." *Ecumenism*, no. 162 (2006): 8-10.
- Russell, William R. "Praying for Reform: Martin Luther, Prayer, and the Christian Life." In Lutheran

- voices; Augsburg Fortress, 2005.
- Seabright, Russell. "Luther's Perspectives on Spirituality." *Trinity Seminary Review* 8, no. 1 (1986): 3-9.
- Senn, Frank C. "Lutheran Spirituality." In *Protestant Spiritual Traditions*, 9-54. New York, NY: Paulist Press, 1986.
- Wicks, Jared. *Luther and His Spiritual Legacy*, Theology and Life Series. Wilmington, Del.: M. Glazier, 1983.
- Wicks, Jared. *Man Yearning for Grace; Luther's Early Spiritual Teaching*. Washington: Corpus Books, 1968.
- Wood, Arthur Skevington. "Spirit and Spirituality in Luther." Evangelical Quarterly 61 (1989): 311-33.

#### Calvin, Jean, 1509-1564

Again, much has been written about Jean Calvin. In recent years Calvin's doctrine of mystical union, his doctrine of salvation, his understanding of the Spirit, his approach to prayer and sacramental spirituality, and his approach to spirituality and politics (Geneva), and his approach to church discipline are worth exploring. Chapters 6-10 of Book three of his *Institutes of the Christian Religion* were published separately and named "The Golden Booklet of the Christian Life". They are very helpful to an understanding of Calvin's understanding of spirituality. A good sampling of Calvin's spirituality can be found in Leith's selection found in *John Calvin: The Christian Life*. A sample of secondary works on John Calvin include the following:

- Beeke, Joel R. "Calvin's Piety." Mid-America Journal of Theology 15 (2004): 33-65.
- Beeke, Joel R. The Quest for Full Assurance: The Legacy of Calvin and His Successors. Edinburgh:
- Carlisle, Pa.: Banner of Truth, 1999. See also Joel Beeke's essay on "Calvin on Piety" found in the *Cambridge Companion to Calvin*, chapter 8
- Bentley, Wessel. "Calvin and the Holy Spirit as Fons Vitae." *Studia historiae ecclesiasticae* 35, no. 2 (2009): 77-85.
- Billings, J. Todd. "John Calvin's Soteriology: On the Multifaceted 'Sum' of the Gospel." *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 11, no. 4 (2009): 428-47.
- Bouwsma, William James. "The Spirituality of John Calvin." In *Christian Spirituality*, 318-33. New York: Crossroad, 1987.
- Broeyer, F. G. M. "A Pure City: Calvin's Geneva." In *Quest for Purity*, 37-61. Berlin New York: Mouton de Gruyter, 1988.
- Calvin, Jean Beeke Joel R. *The Soul of Life: The Piety of John Calvin*, Profiles in Reformed Spirituality; Variation: Profiles in Reformed Spirituality. Grand Rapids, Mich.: Reformation Heritage Books, 2009.
- Canlis, Julie. "Calvin, Osiander, and Participation in God." *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 6, no. 2 (2004): 169-84.
- Canlis, Julie. *Calvin's Ladder: A Spiritual Theology of Ascent and Ascension*. Grand Rapids, Mich.: W.B. Eerdmans Pub. Co., 2010.
- Chase, Steven. "Prayer as Familiar Conversation." *Reformed Review (Online)* 57, no. 3 (2004).
- Cheng, Yang-en. "Calvin on the Work of the Holy Spirit and Spiritual Gifts." *Taiwan Journal of Theology*, no. 27 (2005): 173-206.
- Chung, Sueng Hoon. *Spirituality and Social Ethics in John Calvin : A Pneumatological Perspective*. Lanham, Md.: University Press of America, 2000.
- Dumermuth, C. F. "The Holy Spirit, Calvin and the Poor." *Asia Journal of Theology* 8, no. 2 (1994): 407-09.
- Fisk, Philip J. "Calvin's Metaphysics of Our Union with Christ." *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 11, no. 3 (2009): 309-31.

- Foxgrover, David L. Calvin and Spirituality: Papers Presented at the 10th Colloquium of the Calvin Studies Society, May 18-20, 1995, Calvin Theological Seminary. Calvin and His Contemporaries: Colleagues, Friends and Conflicts: Papers Presented at the 11th Colloquium of the Calvin Studies Society, April 24-26, 1997, Louisville Theological Seminary. Grand Rapids, Mich.: Published for the Calvin Studies Society by CRC Product Services, 1998.
- Gamble, Richard C. "Calvin and Sixteenth-Century Spirituality: Comparison with the Anabaptists." *Calvin Theological Journal* 31, no. 2 (1996): 335-58.
- Gambrell, David. "The Reform of Church Prayers." Call to Worship 43, no. 1 (2009): 26-28.
- Hageman, Howard G. "Reformed Spirituality." In *Protestant Spiritual Traditions*, 55-79. New York, NY: Paulist Press, 1986.
- Han, Chul-Ha. "Belief and Unbelief in Prayer: A Comparison between Calvin and Karl Barth." *Evangelical Review of Theology* 9, no. 4 (1985): 348-58.
- Hesselink, I. John. "Calvin, the Holy Spirit, and Mystical Union." *Perspectives* 13, no. 1 (1998): 15-18. Johnson, Marcus P. "Luther and Calvin on Union with Christ." *Fides et historia* 39, no. 2 (2007): 59-77.
- Jones, Serene. *Calvin and the Rhetoric of Piety*. 1st ed, Columbia Series in Reformed Theology;. Louisville, Ky.: Westminster John Knox Press, 1995.
- Lee, Sou-young. "Calvin's Understanding of Pietas." In *Calvinus Sincerioris Religionis Vindex*, 225-39. Kirksville, Mo: Sixteenth Century Journal Pub, 1997.
- Leith, John H. *John Calvin's Doctrine of the Christian Life*. 1st ed. Louisville, Ky.: Westminster/John Knox Press, 1989.
- Leith, John H. ed. John Calvin: The Christian Life. ???
- Leithart, Peter J. "Stoic Elements in Calvin's Doctrine of the Christian Life." *Westminster Theological Journal* 56, no. 1 (1994): 59-85.
- Leithart, Peter J. "Stoic Elements in Calvin's Doctrine of the Christian Life." *Westminster Theological Journal* 55, no. 2 (1993): 191-208.
- Leithart, Peter J. "Stoic Elements in Calvin's Doctrine of the Christian Life." *Westminster Theological Journal* 55, no. 1 (1993): 31-54.
- McClean, John. "Perichoresis, Theosis and Union with Christ in the Thought of John Calvin." *Reformed Theological Review* 68, no. 2 (2009): 130-41.
- McGrath, Alister E. "Reformation Spirituality: Historical Resources, Contemporary Possibilities." *Drew Gateway* 60 (1991): 3-100.
- McKee, Elsie Anne. "Calvin and Praying for "All People Who Dwell on Earth"." *Interpretation* 63, no. 2 (2009): 130-40.
- Rainbow, Jonathan H. "Double Grace: John Calvin's View of the Relationship of Justification and Sanctification." *Ex auditu* 5 (1989): 99-105.
- Richard, Lucien J. Spirituality of John Calvin. Atlanta: Knox, 1974.
- Smit, Laura. ""The Depth Behind Things": Toward a Calvinist Sacramental Theology." In *Radical Orthodoxy and the Reformed Tradition*, 205-27. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2005.
- Tamburello, Dennis E. *Union with Christ: John Calvin and the Mysticism of St. Bernard.* 1st ed,
- Columbia Series in Reformed Theology; Louisville, Ky.: Westminster John Knox Press, 1994. Torrance, Thomas F. "Legal and Evangelical Priests: The Holy Ministry as Reflected in Calvin's
- Prayers." In *Calvin's Books*, 63-74. Heerenveen: J J Groen & Zoon, 1997.
- Wallace, Ronald S. Calvin's Doctrine of the Christian Life. Eugene, Or.: Wipf and Stock, 1997.
- Wenger, Thomas L. "The New Perspective on Calvin: Responding to Recent Calvin Interpretations." Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society 50, no. 2 (2007): 311-28.
- Winecoff, David K. "Calvin's Doctrine of Mortification." *Presbyterion* 13, no. 2 (1987): 85-101.
- Zachman, Randall C. "'Deny Yourself and Take up Your Cross': John Calvin on the Christian Life." International Journal of Systematic Theology 11, no. 4 (2009): 466-82.

For websites, see the site of the Calvin Studies Society at http://www.calvinstudiessociety.org/

NOTE: When we move from the central figures of Luther and Calvin to the rest of the Reformation figures, the amount of literature greatly decreases. This is why I have included a few sources in languages other than English. A good place to start is *Early Protestant Spirituality* in CWS. It includes introductions and samples from such figures as Zwingli, Bucer, Schwenkfeld, Melanchthon, Cranmer, Coverdale, Calvin, Katherina Schütz Zell, Müntzer, Karstadt, Bullinger and others).

# Melanchthon, Philipp, 1497-1560

Barth, Hm. "Die Frömmigkeit Philipp Melanchthons Und Ihr Schatten (= the Piety of Philipp Melanchthon and Its Shadow"). *Luther* 71, no. 2 (2000): 85-97.

Jung, Martin. Frömmigkeit Und Theologie Bei Philipp Melanchthon: Das Gebet Im Leben Und in Der Lehre Des Reformators, Beiträge Zur Historischen Theologie (= Prayer in the Life and in the Teachings of the Reformers),; 102;. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 1998.

Klann, H. Richard. "Righteousness and Holiness: A Study of Articles Iii-Vi of the Formula of Concord." *Concordia Journal* 5, no. 3 (1979): 95-106.

Manschreck, Clyde Leonard. "Melanchthon and Prayer." *Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte* 51, no. 2 (1960): 145-58.

Muehlenberg, Ekkehard. "Syngergia and Justification by Faith." In *Discord, Dialogue, and Concord*, 15-37. Philadelphia: Fortress Pr, 1977.

Wengert, Timothy J. "Philip Melanchthon (1497-1560) and His Recently Discovered Prayer for the Church." *Lutheran Quarterly* 11, no. 2 (1997): 131-42.

Melanchthon's works are available online (for those who have the right library) through Yale's Jonathan Edwards Center (http://edwards.yale.edu/node/131).

### **Zwingli, Ulrich,** 1484-1531

Lutz, Samuel. Ergib Dich Ihm Ganz: Huldrych Zwinglis Gebet Als Ausdruck Seiner Frömmigkeit Und Theologie. Zürich: Theologischer Verlag, 1993.

Byrd, Charles H., II. "Pentecostalism's Anabaptist Heritage: The Zofingen Disputation of 1532." *Journal of the European Pentecostal Theological Association* 28, no. 1 (2008): 49-61.

Haas, Martin. "The Path of the Anabaptists into Separation: The Interdependence of Theology and Social Behaviour." In *Anabaptists and Thomas Müntzer*, 72-84. Dubuque, Iowa Toronto: Kendall/Hunt Pub Co, 1980.

Ngun, Richard. "A Survey of the Role of the Law in Sanctification among Selected Calvinists." *Stulos* 8, no. 1-2 (2000): 45-71.

Stephens, Peter. "The Gifts of the Spirit in the Church." In *Holy Spirit*, 125-57. Nashville: Tidings, 1974.

Wandel, Lee Palmer. "Zwingli and Reformed Practice." In *Educating People of Faith*, 270-93. Grand Rapids

Cambridge: Eerdmans, 2004.

Some of Zwingli's works can be found at the Online Library of Liberty (http://oll.libertyfund.org/? option=com\_staticxt&staticfile=show.php%3Ftitle=1682&chapter=3736&layout=html&Itemid=27)

**Bucer, Martin**, 1491-1551 (dominican)

- Bucer, Martin. *Instruction in Christian Love, 1523*. Richmond: John Knox Press, 1952. This work has recently been reprinted by Wipf and Stock Publishing (Eugene, OR).
- Bucer, Martin Whitaker E. C., Martin Bucer, legitima De ordinatione, English, and Latin. *Martin Bucer and the Book of Common Prayer Uniform Title: Censura. English & Latin*, Alcuin Club Collections: Great Wakering [Eng.] Mayhew-McCrimmon [for the] Alcuin Club, 1974.
- Eells, Hastings, and Yale University. Louis Stern Memorial Fund. *Martin Bucer*. New Haven, London,: Yale university press;
- H. Milford, Oxford university press, 1931.
- Greschat, Martin. *Martin Bucer : A Reformer and His Times*. 1st ed. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox Press, 2004.
- Stephens, W. P. *The Holy Spirit in the Theology of Martin Bucer*: [London] Cambridge University Press, 1970.
- Tait, Edwin Robert. "A Method for the Christian Life: Martin Bucer and the Sermon on the Mount." x, 361 leaves; 29 cm. Dissertation: Thesis (Ph. D.)--Duke University, 2005.
- Selderhuis, H. J. *Marriage and Divorce in the Thought of Martin Bucer*, Sixteenth Century Essays & Studies. Kirksville, Mo.: Thomas Jefferson University Press at Truman State University, 1999.
- Thompson, Nicholas. *Eucharistic Sacrifice and Patristic Tradition in the Theology of Martin Bucer,* 1534-1546, Studies in the History of Christian Traditions,. Leiden; Boston: Brill, 2005.
- Wright, David F. *Martin Bucer : Reforming Church and Community*. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Amos, N. Scott. "Martin Bucer and the Revision of the 1549 Book of Common Prayer: Reform of Ceremonies and the Didactic Use of Ritual." *Reformation & Renaissance Review*, no. 2 (1999): 107-26.
- Black, J. William. "From Martin Bucer to Richard Baxter: "Discipline" and Reformation in Sixteenth-and Seventeenth-Century England." *Church History* 70, no. 4 (2001): 644-73.
- Burnett, Amy Nelson. "Church Discipline and Moral Reformation in the Thought of Martin Bucer." *Sixteenth Century Journal* 22, no. 3 (1991): 439-56.
- Hazlett, Ian. "Was Bucer an 'Aérian'? The Question of Praying for the Dead." *Reformation & Renaissance Review* 4, no. 2 (2002): 135-51.
- Kirby, W. J. Torrance. "Lay Supremacy: Reform of the Canon Law of England from Henry Viii to Elizabeth I (1529-1571)." *Reformation & Renaissance Review* 8, no. 3 (2006): 349-70.
- Koch, Gustave, and Paul Ayris. "The Christian Life in the Light of the 'Summary' of Martin Bucer of 1523." *Reformation & Renaissance Review* 3, no. 1-2 (2001): 140-51.
- Kroon, Marijn De. "Martin Bucer and the Problem of Tolerance." *Sixteenth Century Journal* 19, no. 2 (1988): 157-68.
- One web site is of interest. It contains nearly the entire Bucer corpus (in Latin). See http://sites.google.com/site/bucerforfree/

# **Thomas Cranmer -** (1489-1556)

- Ayris, Paul, and D. G. Selwyn. *Thomas Cranmer: Churchman and Scholar*. New York: Boydell Press, 1993.
- Buley, David Michael. "Eloquence as the Essence of Common Prayer: Cranmer's Liturgical Language." viii, 238 leaves; 29 cm. Dissertation: Thesis (Ph. D.)--Drew University, 2004.
- Cranmer, Thomas, Edmund Bishop, and J. Wickham Legg. *Cranmer's Liturgical Projects*, Henry Bradshaw Society. [Publications]; Vol. 50; Variation: Henry Bradshaw Society.; Publications ;;

- Vol. 50. London: [Harrison], 1915.
- Jeanes, Gordon P. "Signs of God's Promise: Thomas Cranmer's Sacramental Theology and the Book of Common Prayer." New York, 2008.
- Leuenberger, Samuel. Archbishop Cranmer's Immortal Bequest: The Book of Common Prayer of the Church of England: An Evangelistic Liturgy. Grand Rapids, Mich.: W.B. Eerdmans, 1990.
- MacCulloch, Diarmaid. Thomas Cranmer: A Life. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1996.

Ridley, Jasper Godwin. *Thomas Cranmer*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1962.

- Badie, Katie. "The Prayer of Humble Access." Churchman 120, no. 2 (2006): 103-17.
- Cassels-Brown, Alastair. "Music as an Expression of Anglican Spirituality." In *Angican Spirituality*, 121-33. Wilton, Conn: Morehouse-Barlow, 1982.
- Hatchett, Marion J. "The Bible in Worship." In *Anglicanism and the Bible*, 81-115. Wilton, Conn New York, NY: Morehouse Barlow, 1984.
- Moreton, Michael. "The Language of the Christian Mystery of Redemption." In *Signs of Faith, Hope, and Love*, 45-56. London: St Mary's, 1987.
- Null, Ashley. "Salvation and Sanctification in the Book of Homilies." *Reformed Theological Review* 62, no. 1 (2003): 14-28.
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"Spiritualists" - Anabaptists or Radical Reformers are categorized differently by different interpreters, but the term "spiritualist" is used commonly by many. It is not agreed, however just whom should fit in which category. Is Denck really a spiritualist? Should we include Karlstadt in this category? And so on. In any case, when one is exploring spiritualist reformers, it would be good also to consult Jones, Rufus Matthew. Spiritual Reformers in the 16th & 17th Centuries. London: Macmillan and Co., 1914. and Packull, Werner O. Mysticism and the Early South German-Austrian Anabaptist Movement, 1525-1531, Studies in Anabaptist and Mennonite History. Scottdale, Pa.: Herald Press, 1977.

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Rise - 1720-1795

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Dominance - 1850-1900

## 3.1 Experiments in Surrender and "Spirit" -uality (through 1925)

Movements -

Holiness.

Keswick,

Dispensational,

Reformed

## William (1829-1912) and Catherine (1829-1890) Booth - holiness

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## **3.2.** The Welsh and Early Pentecostal Revivals (early 20th century)

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## 4.1 Spiritual Figures of New Evangelicalism

earlier spirituality present in later period

Major W. Ian Thomas (1914-2007) Saving Life of Christ (1961)- exchanged life

- **J. Sidlow Baxter** (1903-1972) *Going Deeper, His Deeper Work in You* (1960s)
- **J. Edwin Orr** (1912-1987) note also his reviews of earlier revivals

**Corrie Ten Boom** (1892-1983)

**Derek Prince** (1915-2003)

new beginnings

Henrietta Mears (1890-1963)

Francis Schaeffer (1912-1984)

**Donald Bloesch** ( - 2010)

E. Glen Hinson

**Richard Lovelace** 

J. I. Packer

**David and Karen Mains** 

**Larry Richards** 

Dallas Willard

Richard Foster - Renovare founded around 1988

**Roberta Hestenes** 

John White

**John Wimber** (1934-1997)

James Houston